

8 August 2022

City of Monash
390 Ferntree Gully Road
Notting Hill, VIC 3168

Subject: Talbot Park Landfill Gas and Playgrounds Risk Assessment_Rev2

1 Introduction

City of Monash engaged EHS Support to complete landfill gas monitoring and hand auger investigations in May and August 2022 to assess potential landfill gas risk at proposed playground locations at Talbot Park, Oakleigh South, Victoria.

Monitoring at Talbot Park involved the following elements (as per Table 1).

Table 1 – Monitoring Elements and Requirements

Element	Location	Parameters	Completed
Landfill Gas	LFG Bores (LFG01A, LFG02 – LFG06 and GB31)	CH ₄ , CO ₂ , O ₂ , Balance, CO, H ₂ S, Flow, Relative Pressure.	4 th May 2022
	Cap Surface Monitoring (25m grid)	CH ₄	4 th May 2022
	Subsurface Services	CH ₄	
	Buildings/ Structures	CH ₄	
Soil Bores	Various – Figure 4	CH ₄ , CO ₂ , O ₂ , Balance, CO, H ₂ S, presence of waste/lithology.	4 th May 2022 5 th August 2022

2 Landfill Gas Monitoring

2.1 Methodology and Weather

Landfill Gas emissions monitoring was undertaken in accordance with methods provided in EPAV Publication 1684 (EPA Victoria, 2018). A low concentration methane detector (Inspectra Laser TDL 500) was used to monitor methane emissions across the site and in buildings/structures and services (BSS). An extractive landfill gas analyser (GA5000) was used to monitor landfill gas bores and BSS; and an anemometer (TSI VelociCalc) was used to monitor windspeed during the emissions monitoring.

The low concentration methane detector (Inspectra Laser TDL) and extractive landfill gas analyser (GA5000) were used to monitor landfill gas within the soil bores.



Weather data reported for the May monitoring event from the nearest Bureau of Meteorology station (Moorabbin Airport – Station ID 086077) is provided below in Figure 1.

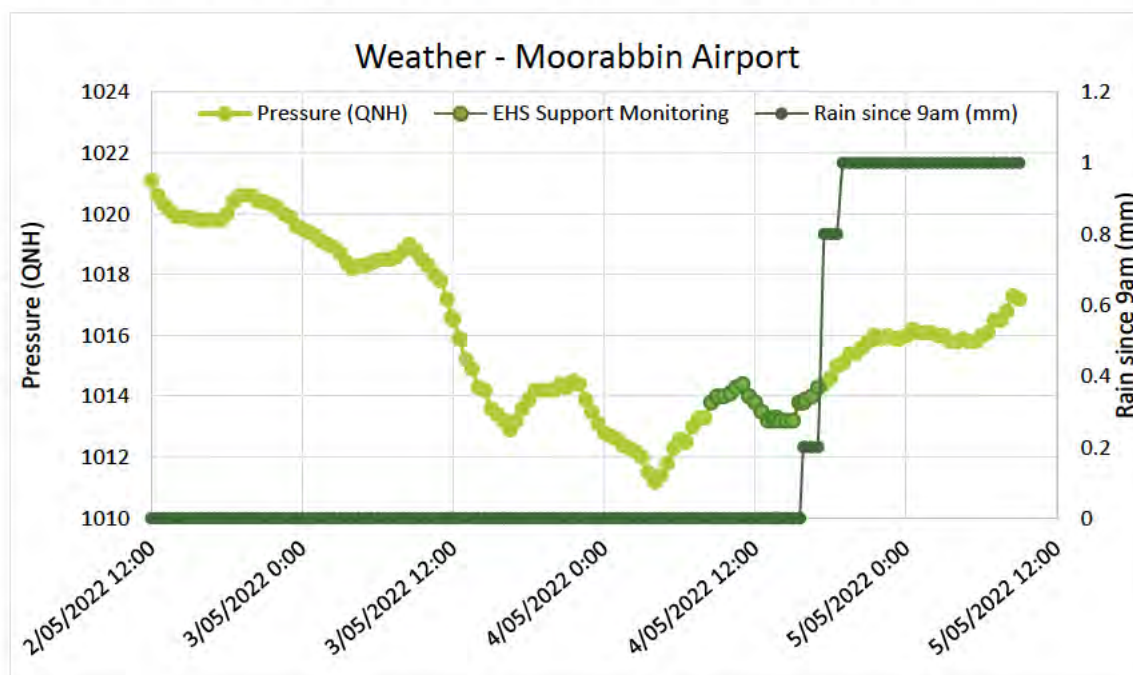


Figure 1 - Weather Moorabbin Airport (Station ID: 086077)

Based on the chart above, the LFG emissions monitoring was preceded by a period of rising barometric pressure, with fluctuating pressure occurring during the monitoring event. Falling barometric pressure promotes the release of landfill gas.

No rainfall was noted in the days preceding the monitoring event, however on the day of monitoring there was 1 mm of rain. The cap surface was observed to be mostly dry during the emissions walkover thus not limiting potential vertical LFG emissions.

During the monitoring event, low wind speeds were noted to occur, with recordings up to 1.55 km/hr (0.43 m/s) on site, which is below the EPAV recommended wind speed of 10 km/hr. Except for the rising barometric pressure and light rain, the weather conditions were considered favourable for the landfill gas emissions walkover and subsurface service monitoring.

2.2 LFG Action Levels

The landfill gas monitoring results have been compared against the action levels defined in the EPA Best Practice Siting, design, operation and rehabilitation of landfills (BPEM, Pub 788.3). The relevant action levels are:

Location	Parameter(s)	Action Level
Landfill surface final cap	Methane concentration in air	100 ppm
Within 50mm of penetrations through the final cap	Methane concentration in air	100 ppm



Location	Parameter(s)	Action Level
Subsurface services on an adjacent to the landfill site	Methane concentration	10,000 ppm
Buildings/structures on an adjacent to the landfill site	Methane concentration in air	5,000 ppm
Subsurface geology at the landfill boundary	Methane and carbon dioxide concentrations	1% v/v Methane 1.5% v/v Carbon Dioxide above background

2.3 Surface Emissions Results

The surface emissions monitoring locations and ranges of recorded methane concentrations are presented in Figure 3. Tabulated results are presented in Attachment A. Field notes and calibration of the equipment used are presented in Attachment B.

The emissions walkover covered a 25m grid across the site, and targeted areas within the site boundary. All locations monitored remained below 2.5 ppmv methane except for Point ID 30, along the northern fence line, which was 10.4 ppmv. The majority of readings were similar to ambient conditions and all fall below the EPAV Landfill gas action levels (100 ppm) for landfill surface final cap levels.

Readings around the vicinity of the current playground and proposed playground extension area (locations 2 – 4 and 11 – 14) remained similar to ambient.

2.4 Monitoring of Buildings, Structures and Subsurface Services Results

The surface emissions monitoring locations and ranges of recorded methane concentrations are presented in Figure 2. Tabulated results are presented in Attachment A. Field notes and calibration of the equipment used are presented in Attachment B.

Monitoring of buildings, structures and subsurface services included the following:

- Subsurface Services: a number of onsite stormwater drains and services, and offsite services along Centre Road (to the south).
- Buildings/Structures for LFG monitoring include an onsite playground, toilet block, and barbecue area

All locations monitored were reported below the EPAV Landfill action levels for subsurface services on and adjacent to the landfill site (10,000 ppm or 1% v/v methane) and buildings/structures (5,000 ppm or 0.5% v/v methane). All locations remained similar to ambient conditions except for IDs 7 and 11. These stormwater drains had elevated methane readings at 76.5 and 103 ppmv respectively.

Based on these results, it is not anticipated that landfill gas will occur at elevated concentrations within buildings, structures or services associated with the upgrade of the onsite playground.



2.5 LFG Bore Results

All landfill gas bores to monitor sub-surface landfill gas emissions are shown in **Figure 1**. These were monitored using the GA5000 and results are presented in **Table 2** (below), with exceedances of BPEM action levels indicated in **bold**. Site infrastructure consists of six perimeter landfill gas bores (LFG01a, LFG02 – LFG06 all installed to 6 metres below ground level) and one in waste bore (GB31). Historical results were obtained from previous monitoring events, these are presented along with the May 2022 results in **Attachment A**.

Field notes and equipment calibration is presented in **Attachment B**.

Table 2 – LFG Bore Monitoring Results

ID	CH ₄ % v/v	CO ₂ % v/v	O ₂ % v/v	Balance % v/v	H ₂ S ppmv	CO ppmv	Barometric Pressure (mb)	Relative Pressure	Flow (L/hr)
LFG01A	0.0	1.5	19.7	78.8	0.0	0.0	1007	-0.05	0.0
LFG02	0.0	2.3	18.8	78.9	0.0	0.0	1008	0.10	0.0
LFG03	0.0	0.7	20.6	78.7	0.0	0.0	1008	0.03	0.0
LFG04	0.0	1.7	20.1	78.1	0.0	0.0	1008	-0.02	0.0
LFG05	0.0	2.1	19.6	78.3	0.0	0.0	1008	0.02	0.0
LFG06	0.0	1.6	20.0	78.4	0.0	1.0	1008	-0.02	0.0
GB31	0.0	10.9	2.0	87.1	0.0	2.0	1008	-0.14	0.0

The following is noted:

- Methane was recorded below the current BPEM action level of 1% v/v at all locations.
- Carbon dioxide was recorded above the current BPEM action level of 1.5% v/v at all locations except for LFG03.
- The flow rate of landfill gas was noted to be negligible in all of the monitoring bores.

Historically

- Concentrations from May 2022 were compared to historical results and were noted to remain within historical ranges. Historically elevated methane concentrations have been reported in GB31, within the waste mass - up to 81.8% in August 2009, suggesting that the waste mass was continuing to generate landfill gas at that time. However, monitoring results since 2009 have indicated relatively depleted methane with 0.0% methane recorded during this event.

Based on landfill gas bore results – subsurface landfill gas appears to be generally depleted across the site. Flow rates are negligible and there is evidence that oxidation of methane to carbon dioxide is occurring.



3 Hand Auger Investigation

3.1 Soil Bore Details

An initial six (6) soil bores were hand augered across the site to assess the proposed playground locations on 4 May 2022.

Following the initial investigation Council requested additional locations to be undertaken with a deeper (2 metres below ground level) target depth. This was due to an updated proposed stormwater line (to be installed up to approximately 2 m deep).

Soil bore logs are presented in **Attachment C**, and the location of the bores can be seen in **Figure 4** (attached).

Initial soil bore locations (HA01 – HA06) targeted proposed playground infrastructure. A depth of 1.0 m below ground level for the soil bores was targeted as it was anticipated that playground infrastructure footings may range up to 1.0m.

The follow up bore locations (HA07 – HA08) targeted the proposed stormwater line at its deepest section, which was up to 2.0 m below ground level.

The details for each of the bores are presented below in **Table 3**.



Table 3 Soil Bore Details

ID	UTM Zone 55		Total depth (m)	Targeted Infrastructure	Lithology
	Easting	Northing			
HA01	333435	5800653	1	Current Playground Extension/ New Drainage Pits	0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silt 0.15 – 1.0 m Fill (Capping) material: sandy clays, brown, orange and pale grey, low plasticity, firm moist with fine to coarse sands. Trace gravels up to 25mm diameter
HA02	333422	5800653	0.85	Current Playground Extension/ New Drainage Pits	0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silt 0.15 – 0.85 m Fill (Capping) material: sandy clays, brown, orange, grey and red, low plasticity, firm, with fine to coarse sands. Trace gravels up to 15mm diameter.
HA03	333423	5800674	0.9	Current Playground Extension	0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silt 0.15 – 0.8 m Fill (Capping) material: sandy clays, brown, orange, pale grey and red, low plasticity, firm to very stiff, with fine to coarse sands. Trace gravels up to 20mm 0.8 – 0.9 Fill (Capping) material: clayey sands: pale grey and yellow, dry to moist, fine grained, with gravels up to 20mm diameter
HA04	333416	5800689	1	Adult Fitness Equipment	0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silt 0.15 – 1.0 m Fill (Capping) material: silty clays, brown, orange and red, low plasticity, stiff. Trace gravels up to 35 mm diameter 0.85 – 1.0 Fill (Capping) material: sandy silt: brown, grey, soft, dry
HA05	333393	5800657	1	Active Play Area	0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silt 0.15 – 1.0 m Fill (Capping) material: sandy clays, brown, orange, red and yellow, medium plasticity, firm, with fine grained sands. Trace gravels up to 20mm
HA06	334435	5800683	1	Current Playground Extension/ Nature Play	0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silt 0.15 – 1.0 m Fill (Capping) material: clays, brown, orange, pale grey, high plasticity, firm, with trace coarse grained sands and gravels
HA07A	333453	5800661	1.5	Stormwater Line	0.0 – 0.20 m Topsoil: Silty Sand 0.20 – 0.7 m Fill (Capping) material: clays, orange, red, pale grey, medium to high plasticity, firm, moist, with ~10% gravels
HA07B	333451	5800660	0.8		0.7-0.5 m Fill (Capping) material: brown, no plasticity, dry to moist with some trace gravel and some clays
HA07C	333450	5800662	1.0		
HA08A	333427	5800655	1.3		0.0 – 0.15 m Topsoil: Silty Sand 0.20 – 1.3 m Fill (Capping) material: clays, orange, red, brown, trace pale grey, medium to high plasticity, firm, moist, with ~10% gravels and some sands from 0.5m
HA08B	333433	5800655	1.2		As per HA08A, with brick fragments and a metal peg at 1.2 m



No waste material was encountered during the investigation with the exception of minor waste (trace brick fragments and a metal peg) at 1.2 m within HA08B.

Target depths were generally achieved for locations HA01-HA06 within a competent cap material generally consisting of clays with minor sands and silts.

Locations targeting the deeper stormwater line (HA07 – HA08) were unable to be augered to the target depth of 2.0 m with refusal occurring on hard concrete or large diameter graves. Additional locations were attempted in proximity to the original location to assess whether the hard material causing refusal was localized. However, the harder material was consistent along the proposed stormwater alignment. It is understood that old infrastructure (i.e., former stormwater drain) may be present along this proposed stormwater line which was causing the refusal.

Based on this information and the likelihood that playground infrastructure footings would not extend beyond 1.0 m and stormwater drain beyond 2.0 m, it is anticipated that waste would not be intercepted during the playground and associated infrastructure upgrade and that a preferential pathway for landfill gas through the cap would not be established.

3.2 Soil Bore Monitoring Results

Landfill gas emissions were measured within each soil bore. These results are presented below in Table 4.

Table 4 Soil Bore LFG Monitoring Results

Bore ID	Stabilised Reading						
	CH ₄		CO ₂	O ₂	Balance	H ₂ S	CO
	ppmv	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv
HA01	11.4	0.0	0.6	20.8	78.6	0	0
HA02	4	0.0	0.9	20.2	78.9	0	5
HA03	6.4	0.0	0.1	20.9	78.9	0	2
HA04	2.0	0.0	0.1	21.1	78.9	0	2
HA05	6.5	0.0	0.9	20.6	78.6	0	4
HA06	1.6	0.0	0.1	20.8	78.8	0	0
HA07A	1.8	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA07B	1.9	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA07C	11.1	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA08A	2.3	0.0	0.7	20.4	78.8	0	0
HA08B	4.3	0.0	1.6	19.9	78.6	0	1

All readings remained below action levels for all monitored values. HA03, HA04 and HA06 were similar to ambient conditions, while HA01, HA02, HA05, HA07A-C and HA08A-B had slightly elevated methane, carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide levels. Methane levels remained below EPAV Landfill



gas action levels (100 ppm) for landfill surface final cap and significantly below the lower explosive limit (50,000 ppm or 5% v/v).

Given the relatively low landfill gas concentrations, the construction of the playground and stormwater line is not anticipated to expose significant concentrations of landfill gas that could pose a risk to human health or the environment. However, it is recommended that construction workers be instructed to use appropriate monitoring devices (i.e., LEL monitor) to monitor levels of landfill gas when working within excavations through the cap material.

4 Conclusion and Recommendations

Based on the landfill gas monitoring and intrusive hand auger investigations undertaken at Talbot Park, and considering historical landfill gas data at the site the following conclusions are made:

- Landfill gas monitoring (Surface Emissions and monitoring of buildings, structures and services) on 4 May 2022 was conducted in suitable weather conditions;
- Landfill gas cap emissions monitoring recorded all locations below that of the EPA Victoria BPEM action level of (100ppm) with readings in the vicinity of playground and proposed playground extension area similar to ambient.
- Monitoring of on-site buildings, structures and services reported landfill gas concentrations similar to ambient with the exception of slightly elevated readings (up to 103 ppmv) at perimeter stormwater drains. It is not anticipated that landfill gas will occur at elevated concentrations within buildings, structures or services associated with the upgrade of the onsite playground
- Monitoring of landfill gas bores (subsurface conditions) noted methane was below the level of detection (0.0%) at all locations including the in-waste bore (GB31) which has historically reported elevated methane up to >80%. Carbon dioxide was reported up to 10.9% (GB31) and was significantly lower at perimeter bore locations suggesting that oxidation of methane was occurring at the landfill gas perimeter (east and south). Based on landfill gas bore results – subsurface landfill gas appears to be generally depleted across the site.
- The intrusive hand auger investigations, targeting areas proposed for the playground upgrade, intercepted a competent clay material with some sands and gravels throughout.
 - Target depths for playground footings (of 1.0 m) were generally achieved with no waste encountered.
 - Target depths for the deepest section of the stormwater line (2.0 m) were unable to be achieved with refusal on concrete or large diameter gravels occurring from 0.8 to 1.5 m.
 - Soil bores were monitored for landfill gas noting relatively low landfill gas concentrations (methane up to 11ppm, carbon dioxide up to 1.6% and carbon monoxide up to 4ppm).

Given the results above, landfill gas may continue to be generated within the waste mass at Talbot Park, however at relatively low levels.

The construction of the proposed upgraded playground and infrastructure at Talbot Park does not appear to pose an elevated risk to health or the environment, however the following is recommended:



- Construction workers should adhere to confined space entry requirements when working within the landfill cap area, including but not limited to the use of an LEL monitor to detect methane and carbon monoxide;
- The clay cap should be reinstated where possible with a low permeability material (similar to that currently insitu) and surfaces graded to promote surface runoff.
- Once playground upgrade works are complete, it is recommended to conduct a follow up landfill gas monitoring event to ensure infrastructure has not created a preferential pathway through the cap for landfill gas migration.

Should you have any questions or require additional information, please feel free to contact EHS Support.

Sincerely,

Environmental Scientist
ehs-support.com

Senior Principal Hydrogeologist
ehs-support.com

Attachments

Figures

Attachment A – Tabulated LFG Results

Attachment B – LFG Scanned Field Notes and Equipment Calibration

Attachment C – Hand Auger Logs



Figures



LEGEND

- LFG Monitoring Locations
- Approximate Site Boundary

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<h3>Site Layout</h3> <div></div> <div></div>	<p>TALBOT PARK CITY OF MONASH</p>		<p>Figure 1</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>CREATED BY:</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>APPROVED BY:</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>PROJECT REF. NO:</td><td>AUS_C03822</td></tr><tr><td>MAP PROJECTION:</td><td>Transverse Mercator</td></tr><tr><td>GRID/DATUM:</td><td>GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55</td></tr><tr><td>SCALE:</td><td>1:1,000</td></tr><tr><td>AERIAL IMAGE SOURCE:</td><td>VICMAP IMAGERY BASEMAP</td></tr></table>	CREATED BY:		APPROVED BY:		PROJECT REF. NO:	AUS_C03822	MAP PROJECTION:	Transverse Mercator	GRID/DATUM:	GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55	SCALE:	1:1,000	AERIAL IMAGE SOURCE:	VICMAP IMAGERY BASEMAP
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Buildings, Structures and Services Monitoring - May 2022

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TALBOT PARK
CITY OF MONASH

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Figure 2

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Cap Emissions Walkover - May 2022

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TALBOT PARK
CITY OF MONASH

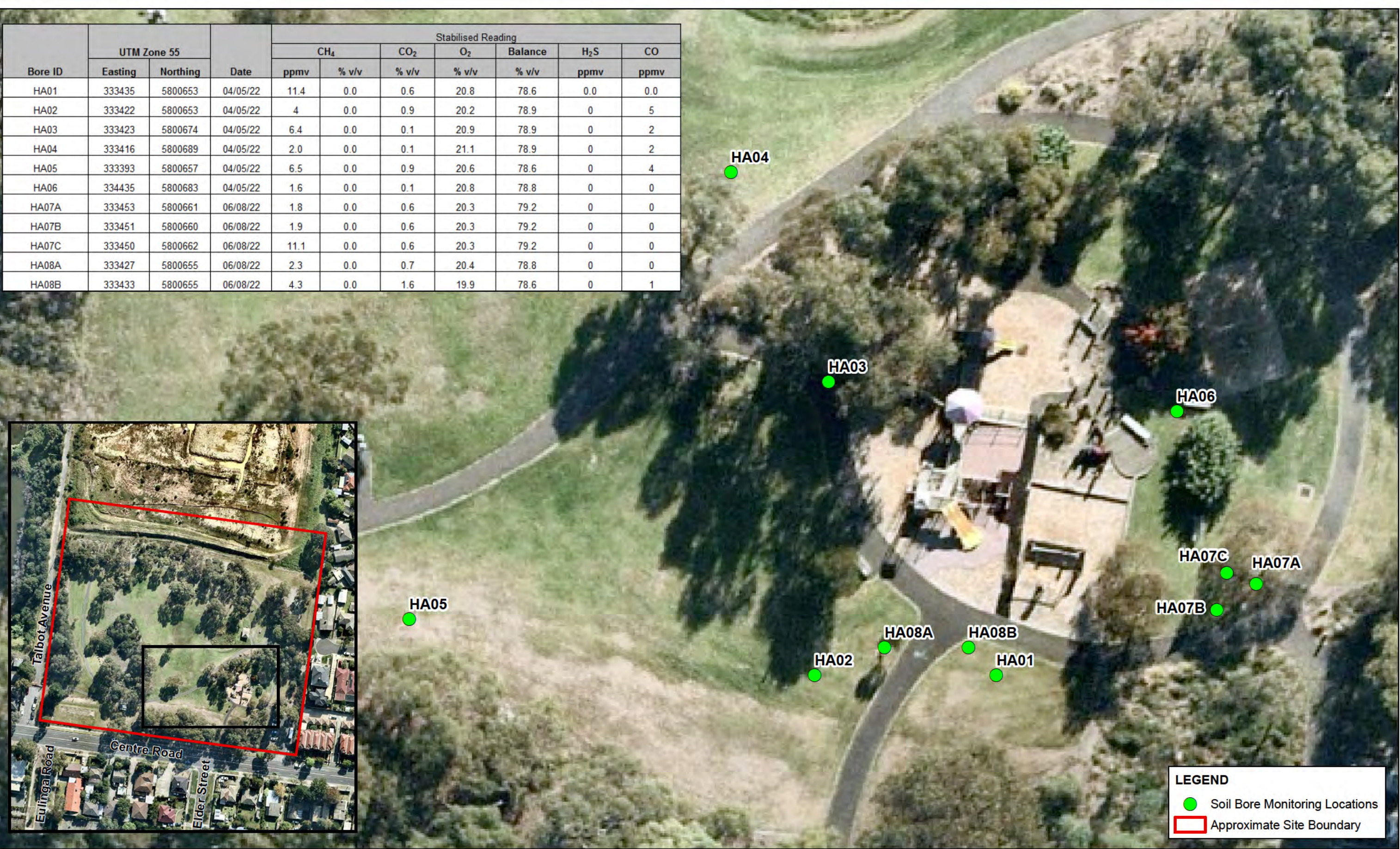
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Figure 3

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MAP PROJECTION:	Transverse Mercator
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Bore ID	UTM Zone 55		Date	Stabilised Reading						
				CH ₄		CO ₂	O ₂	Balance	H ₂ S	CO
	Easting	Northing		ppmv	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv
HA01	333435	5800653	04/05/22	11.4	0.0	0.6	20.8	78.6	0.0	0.0
HA02	333422	5800653	04/05/22	4	0.0	0.9	20.2	78.9	0	5
HA03	333423	5800674	04/05/22	6.4	0.0	0.1	20.9	78.9	0	2
HA04	333416	5800689	04/05/22	2.0	0.0	0.1	21.1	78.9	0	2
HA05	333393	5800657	04/05/22	6.5	0.0	0.9	20.6	78.6	0	4
HA06	334435	5800683	04/05/22	1.6	0.0	0.1	20.8	78.8	0	0
HA07A	333453	5800661	06/08/22	1.8	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA07B	333451	5800660	06/08/22	1.9	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA07C	333450	5800662	06/08/22	11.1	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA08A	333427	5800655	06/08/22	2.3	0.0	0.7	20.4	78.8	0	0
HA08B	333433	5800655	06/08/22	4.3	0.0	1.6	19.9	78.6	0	1



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Playground Investigation Soil Bores - May and August 2022

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MONASH CLOSED LANDFILL
CITY OF MONASH

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Figure 4

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Attachment A – Tabulated LFG Results

Table B1 - Landfill Gas Cap Emissions

Client: City of Monash
 Site: Talbot Park, Oakleigh South
 Project Number: AUS_C03822
 Instrument: Inspectra Laser



Point ID	Date	UTM Zone 55		CH ₄ ppmv	Comments/ Features
		Eastings	Northing		
AMBIENT	4/05/2022			1.8	Carpark
1	4/05/2022	333465	5800634	1.7	Asphalt
2	4/05/2022	333438	5800638	1.7	Mulch
3	4/05/2022	333415	5800645	1.6	Mulch
4	4/05/2022	333389	5800649	1.6	Mulch
5	4/05/2022	333367	5800650	1.5	Mulch
6	4/05/2022	333337	5800653	1.5	Grass
7	4/05/2022	333309	5800658	1.5	Grass
8	4/05/2022	333310	5800691	1.5	Grass
9	4/05/2022	333339	5800695	1.6	Garden bed
10	4/05/2022	333370	5800687	1.6	Grass
11	4/05/2022	333398	5800682	1.6	Grass
12	4/05/2022	333421	5800672	1.5	Grass
13	4/05/2022	333447	5800663	1.4	Grass
14	4/05/2022	333475	5800669	1.4	Mulch
15	4/05/2022	333477	5800701	1.4	Mulch
16	4/05/2022	333450	5800711	2.2	Grass
17	4/05/2022	333411	5800713	1.2	Grass
18	4/05/2022	333379	5800723	1.2	Grass
19	4/05/2022	333341	5800731	1.2	Grass
20	4/05/2022	333315	5800733	1.2	Grass
21	4/05/2022	333316	5800762	1.2	Mulch
22	4/05/2022	333351	5800759	1.1	Mulch
23	4/05/2022	333385	580075	1.1	Grass
24	4/05/2022	333412	5800750	1.1	Grass
25	4/05/2022	333446	5800744	1.0	Grass
26	4/05/2022	333470	5800739	1.0	Mulch
27	4/05/2022	333476	5800757	1.0	Grass
28	4/05/2022	333448	5800765	1.2	Grass
29	4/05/2022	333424	5800771	1.6	Grass
30	4/05/2022	333391	5800781	10.4	Mulch
31	4/05/2022	333365	5800783	1.7	Grass
32	4/05/2022	333340	5800784	1.8	Grass
33	4/05/2022	333313	5800785	1.3	Grass

Table B2 - Landfill Gas Buildings, Structures and Services Emissions

Client: City of Monash
 Site: Talbot Park, Oakleigh South
 Project Number: AUS_C03822
 Instrument: Spectra Laser



							Stabilised Reading							
Location ID	Type	Description	UTM Zone 55		Date	Time	CH ₄		CO ₂	O ₂	Balance	H ₂ S	CO	Pressure
			Easting	Northing			ppmv	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv	Barometric (mb)
	Ambient				4/05/2022	10:37	1.8	0.0	0.1	21.3	78.6	0.0	0.0	1008
1	Services	Stormwater Drain	333460	5800670		9:10	1.3	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
2	Structure	Playground - under boat	333444	5800671			1.2	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
3	Structure	BBQ Area	333443	5800706			1.3	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
4	Services	Circular drain	333353	5800659			1.2	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
5	Building	Toilet - Womens	333349	5800663			1.2	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
6	Building	Toilet - Mens	333349	5800663			1.2	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
7	Services	Stormwater Drain	333326	5800650			76.5	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
8	Services	CFC Pit	333290	5800644			1.2	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
9	Services	Stormwater Drain	333309	5800638			1.2	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
10	Services	Stormwater Drain	333326	5800637			1.3	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
11	Services	Stormwater Drain - Grate at bus stop	333384	5800627			103	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
12	Services	Stormwater Drain and Telstra Pit	333396	5800636			3.1	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
13	Services	Telstra Pit	333474	5800625			1.4	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007
14	Services	Stormwater Drain	333461	5800629			1.3	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0.0	0.0	1007

Table B3 - Landfill Gas Bore Monitoring Results

Client: City of Monash
 Site: Talbot Park, Oakleigh South
 Project Number: AUS_C03822
 Instrument: Inspectra Laser/GA5000



ID	Date	Time	Stabilised Reading								
			CH ₄	CO ₂	O ₂	Balance	H ₂ S	CO	Pressure		Pre-purge Flow
			% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv	Barometric (mb)	Relative (mb)	L/hr
LFG01A	4/05/2022	10:10	0.0	1.5	19.7	78.8	0.0	0.0	1007	-0.05	0.0
LFG02	4/05/2022		0.0	2.3	18.8	78.9	0.0	0.0	1008	0.10	0.0
LFG03	4/05/2022		0.0	0.7	20.6	78.7	0.0	0.0	1008	0.03	0.0
LFG04	4/05/2022		0.0	1.7	20.1	78.1	0.0	0.0	1008	-0.02	0.0
LFG05	4/05/2022		0.0	2.1	19.6	78.3	0.0	0.0	1008	0.02	0.0
LFG06	4/05/2022		0.0	1.6	20.0	78.4	0.0	1.0	1008	-0.02	0.0
GB31	4/05/2022		0.0	10.9	2.0	87.1	0.0	2.0	1008	-0.14	0.0

1- Exceeds EPA Action Level in Best Practice Environment Mangement- Siting, Design, Operation and Rehabilitation of Landfills, EPA Publication 788.1, 2010

ID	Date	CH4 % v/v	CO2 % v/v	O2 % v/v	Bal % v/v	H2S ppmv	CO ppmv	Barometric	Relative	L/hour	Comments	Depth to Water (mbTOC)	Total Depth (mbTOC)
GB31	10/08/2009	28.8	3.2	12.2	55.7								
GB31	21/08/2009	81.8	6.7	0.0	10.6								
GB31	26/06/2015	0.0	9.3	1.1	89.6	0	0	1025	0.09	0.4			
GB31	28/12/2017	0.0	0.1	20.0	79.9	0	0	1004	0	-	No gas cap		
GB31	16/11/2018	0.0	11.5	5.2	83.3	0	0	1004	0	0.0			
GB31	20/09/2019	3.4	6.6	0.0	90.0	36	0	1014	0.76	0.0	Flush, Water in gatic		
GB31	16/10/2020	0.6	9.9	0.0	89.5	8	10	1008	0.10	-0.3			
GB31	4/05/2022	0.0	10.9	2.0	87.1	0	2	1008	-0.14	0.0			
LFG01	10/08/2009	0.0	1.8	20.1	79.1								
LFG01	21/08/2009	0.0	1.1	20.7	79.1								
LFG01A	22/05/2019	0.0	0.1	19.9	79.1	0	0	1019	0.13	0.0	Dry at 5.91mbTOC	Dry	5.91
LFG01A	20/09/2019	0.0	2.2	19.0	78.8	1	0	1012	-0.09	0.0	Flush		
LFG01A	15/10/2020	0.0	2.1	19.0	78.9	0	0	1004	0.0				
LFG01A	4/05/2022	0.0	1.5	19.7	78.8	0	0	1007	-0.05	0.0			
LFG02	10/08/2009	0.0	1.5	19.7	78.7								
LFG02	21/08/2009	0.0	1.3	20.4	78.3								
LFG02	26/06/2015	0.0	1.6	19.3	79.1	0	0	1025	0.09	0.3			
LFG02	11/04/2016	0.0	1.7	19	79.2	0	0	1013	0.03	-0.1			
LFG02	28/12/2017	0	2.5	17.6	80.0	0	0	1004	0	-	No gas cap		
LFG02	16/11/2018	0.0	2.0	19.0	79.1	0	0				Dry at 2.59mbTOC	Dry	2.59
LFG02	20/09/2019	0.0	3.6	17.1	79.2	0	0	1014	0	0.0	Key (URS)		
LFG02	15/10/2020	0.0	3.7	16.7	79.6	0	0	997	-0.07	0.0			
LFG02	4/05/2022	0.0	2.3	18.8	78.9	0	0	1008	0.1	0.0			
LFG03	10/08/2009	0.1	1.5	20.5	80								
LFG03	21/08/2009	0.0	0.5	21.5	78								
LFG03	26/06/2015	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.1	0	0	1025	0.02	0.5			
LFG03	11/04/2016	0.0	0.2	20.5	79.3	0	0	1017	0.05	0			
LFG03	28/12/2017	0.0	0.6	19.5	79.9	0	0	1004	0	-	No gas cap		
LFG03	16/11/2018	0.0	0.0	20.4	79.0	0	0	1004	0	0.0	Gap between cap and casing, dry at 4.74mbTOC	Dry	4.74
LFG03	20/09/2019	0.0	0.9	20.4	78.6	0	0	1014	-0.75	-0.1			
LFG03	15/10/2020	0.0	0.8	20.0	79.2	0	0	1003	0.0	0.0			
LFG03	4/05/2022	0.0	0.7	20.6	78.7	0	0	1008	0.03	0.0			
LFG04	10/08/2009	0.2	0.2	20.8	79.9								
LFG04	21/08/2009	0.0	1.3	20.8	77.9								
LFG04	26/06/2015	0.0	0.6	20.4	79	0	0	1025	0.02	0.2			
LFG04	11/04/2016	0.0	0.1	20.4	79.5	0	0	1015	0.29	0			
LFG04	28/12/2017	0.0	0.9	19.1	80.0	0	0	1004	0		No gas cap		
LFG04	16/11/2018	0.0	1.2	19.9	78.9	0	0	1004	0		Dry at 4.48mbTOC	Dry	4.48
LFG04	20/09/2019	0.0	2.9	18.5	78.6	0	0	1012	-0.02	0.0	Key (URS)		
LFG04	15/10/2020	0.0	2.4	18.5	79.1	0	0	1003	0.02	0.0			
LFG04	4/05/2022	0.0	1.7	20.1	78.1	0	0	1008	-0.02	0.0			
LFG05	10/08/2009	0.0	0.7	20.2	79								
LFG05	21/08/2009	0.0	0.9	21	78.3								
LFG05	26/06/2015	0.0	0.9	20	79.1	0	0	1024	0.05	0			
LFG05	11/04/2016	0.0	0.4	20.3	79.3	0	0	1016	0.09	0			
LFG05	28/12/2017	0.0	1.3	19.0	79.9	0	0	1004	0	-	No gas cap		
LFG05	16/11/2018	0.0	1.3	19.7	79.0	0	0	1004	0	0.0	Dry at 4.47mbTOC	Dry	4.47
LFG05	20/09/2019	0.0	2.5	18.4	79.1	0	0	1014	0.21	0.0	Key (URS)		
LFG05	15/10/2020	0.0	2.3	18.7	79.0	0	0	1003	-0.05	0.0			
LFG05	4/05/2022	0.0	2.1	19.6	78.3	0	0	1008	0.02	0.0			
LFG06	10/08/2009	0.0	1.5	19.2	79.9								
LFG06	21/08/2009	0.0	2.3	19.4	78.3								
LFG06	26/06/2015	0.0	0.9	20	79.1	0	0	1023	1.76	0			
LFG06	11/04/2016	0.0	0.2	20.6	79.2	0	0	1017	0.24	0.1			
LFG06	28/12/2017	0.0	0.8	19.1	80.1	0	0	1004	0	-	No gas cap		
LFG06	16/11/2018	0.0	1.0	20.1	78.9	0	0	1004	0	0.0	Dry at 2.29mbTOC	Dry	2.29
LFG06	20/09/2019	0.0	1.5	19.6	78.8	0	0	1014	0	0.0	Key (URS)		
LFG06	15/10/2020	0.0	2.2	18.8	79.0	0	0	1003	0.24	0.1			
LFG06	4/05/2022	0.0	1.6	20.0	78.4	0	1	1008	-0.02	0.0			

Table B5 - Hand Auger Soil Bore Landfill Gas Monitoring Results

Client: City of Monash

Site: Talbot Park, Oakleigh South

Project Number: AUS_C03822

Instrument: Inspectra Laser/GA5000



				Stabilised Reading						
Bore ID	UTM Zone 55		Date	CH ₄		CO ₂	O ₂	Balance	H ₂ S	CO
	Easting	Northing		ppmv	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv
HA01	333435	5800653	4/05/2022	11.4	0.0	0.6	20.8	78.6	0.0	0.0
HA02	333422	5800653	4/05/2022	4	0.0	0.9	20.2	78.9	0	5
HA03	333423	5800674	4/05/2022	6.4	0.0	0.1	20.9	78.9	0	2
HA04	333416	5800689	4/05/2022	2.0	0.0	0.1	21.1	78.9	0	2
HA05	333393	5800657	4/05/2022	6.5	0.0	0.9	20.6	78.6	0	4
HA06	334435	5800683	4/05/2022	1.6	0.0	0.1	20.8	78.8	0	0
HA07A	333453	5800661	6/08/2022	1.8	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA07B	333451	5800660	6/08/2022	1.9	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA07C	333450	5800662	6/08/2022	11.1	0.0	0.6	20.3	79.2	0	0
HA08A	333427	5800655	6/08/2022	2.3	0.0	0.7	20.4	78.8	0	0
HA08B	333433	5800655	6/08/2022	4.3	0.0	1.6	19.9	78.6	0	1



Attachment B - LFG Scanned Field Notes and Equipment Calibration

Equipment Calibration Form

GA5000



Enqip #: 16584
Company: EHS Support Pty Ltd
Consultant:
PO #: AUS# #C03748
Certificate #: 24550

INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION

Model Number: GA5KA0F-100
Serial Number: GA500136
Instrument Type: GTI - GA5000

INSPECTION RECORD

Date & Time: PASS
Flow Rate: 619 mL/min

CALIBRATION DETAILS

Sensor	Standard	Reading	Traceability Lot #
CH ₄	N ₂ UHP	0 %	302-402234088-8
	2.5 %	2.5 %	302-402196958
	60 %	60.0 %	1485461
CO ₂	5 %	5.0 %	302-402231223-7
	40 %	40.0 %	1485461
O ₂	N ₂ UHP	0 %	302-402234088-8
	20.9 %	20.9 %	N/A
CO	N ₂ UHP	0 ppm	302-402234088-8
	100 ppm	100 ppm	302-402196958
H ₂ S	N ₂ UHP	0 ppm	302-402234088-8
	25 ppm	25 ppm	1524829

Calibration Successful: YES

Calibrated By:

Test Date: 3/05/2022



116 Thistlethwaite St, South Melbourne 3205
P 1300 218 987

E info@enqip.com.au | W www.enqip.com.au

Equipment Calibration Check

Inspectra Laser



Enqip #: 16584
Company: EHS Support Pty Ltd
Consultant:
PO #: AUS##C03748
Certificate #: 24549

UNIT IDENTIFICATION

Model Number: Inspectra Laser
Serial Number: CH48921215
Unit Type: Methane Analyser

INSPECTION RECORD/CONDITION REPORT

Flow Rate: PASS
Alarms: PASS

CALIBRATION DETAILS

Gas	Reading	Traceability Lot #
Nitrogen UHP	0.0 ppm	302-402234088-8
Methane 100 ppm	95.3 ppm	302-402247166-2
Methane 2.5 %	2.4 %	1250671

Calibration Successful: YES

Calibrated By:

Test Date: 3/05/2022

Client:
Site:
Project:
Project Number:

City of Monash
TALBOT PARK

10

1.5%



LFG Monitoring Results

Bore ID	Date	Time	Purging Time	CH ₄		CO ₂		O ₂		Balance	H ₂ S	CO	Pressure		Pre-purge Flow	Comments	Depth to Water
				% v/v	Peak % v/v	% v/v	Peak % v/v	% v/v	Minimum % v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv	Barometric (mb)	Relative (mb)	(L/hr)		mbTOC
LFG1	5/5/20	10:10	Ambient	0.0	1	1.5		20.8		79.1	0	0	1007	-0.05	0.0	GC FLUSH	
		10:12	1 min	0.0		1.4		20.8		78.7	0	0	1007				
		10:14	2 min	0.0		1.5		19.7		78.8	0	0					
		10:15	3 min	0.0		1.5		19.7		78.8	0	0					
			Stabilised Reading	0.0		1.5		19.7		78.8	0	0					
			If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs														
LFG02	10:18	Ambient	0.0	0.1		20.9		79.0		0	0					GC STICK UP LOCK	
		Ambient	0.0	0.1		20.9		79.0		0	0	1008	-0.10	0.0			
		1 min	0.0	2.3		18.5		78.9		0	0						
		2 min	0.0	2.3		18.5		78.9		0	0						
		3 min	0.0	2.3		18.5		78.9		0	0						
			Stabilised Reading	0.0	2.3		18.5		78.9		0	0					
		If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs															
LFG3	10:25	Ambient	0.0	0.1		21.1		78.8		0	0	1008	0.03	0.0	GC STICK UP LOCK		
		Ambient	0.0	0.1		21.1		78.8		0	0						
		1 min	0.0	0.7		20.6		78.7		0	0						
		2 min	0.0	0.7		20.6		78.7		0	0						
		3 min	0.0	0.7		20.6		78.7		0	0						
			Stabilised Reading	0.0	0.7		20.6		78.7		0	0					
		If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs															
LFG31	10:32	Ambient	0.0	0.1		21.1		78.8		0	0	1008	-0.14	0.0	GC FLUSH WATER IN GATE		
		Ambient	0.0	10.9		2.0		87.1		0	2						
		1 min	0.0	10.9		2.0		87.1		0	2						
		2 min	0.0	10.9		2.0		87.1		0	2						
		3 min	0.0	10.9		2.0		87.1		0	2						
			Stabilised Reading	0.0	10.9		2.0		87.1		0	2					
		If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs															
		Ambient															

1/1

TALBOT PARK Pg 2

Bore ID	Date	Time	Purging Time	CH ₄		CO ₂		O ₂		Balance	H ₂ S	CO	Pressure		Pre-purge Flow	Comments	Depth to Water
				% v/v	Peak % v/v	% v/v	Peak % v/v	% v/v	Minimum % v/v				% v/v	ppmv			
LF06	3/9/22	10:37	Ambient	0.0		0.1		21.3		78.6	0		10.88	-0.02	0.0	G.L Lock	
			1 min	0.0		1.6		20.0		78.4	0	1					
			2 min	0.0		1.6		20.0		78.4	0	1					
			3 min	0.0		1.6		20.0		78.4	0	1					
			Stabilised Reading	0.0		1.6		20.0		78.4	0	1					
			If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs														
LF05		10:43	Ambient	0.0		0.1		21.4		78.6	0	1	1008	0.02	0.0	G.L Lock	
			1 min	0.0		2.2		19.6		78.3	0	0					
			2 min	0.0		2.2		19.6		78.3	0	0					
			3 min	0.0		2.1		19.6		78.3	0	0					
			Stabilised Reading	0.0		2.1		19.6		78.3	0	0					
			If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs														
LF04		10:49	Ambient	0.0		0.2		21.3		78.5	0	0	1008	-0.02	0.0	G.L Lock	
			1 min	0.0		1.7		20.1		78.1	0	0					
			2 min	0.0		1.7		20.1		78.1	0	0					
			3 min	0.0		1.7		20.1		78.1	0	0					
			Stabilised Reading	0.0		1.7		20.1		78.1	0	0					
			If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs														
			Ambient														
			Ambient														
			1 min														
			2 min														
			3 min														
			Stabilised Reading														
			If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs														
			Ambient														
			Ambient														
			1 min														
			2 min														
			3 min														
			Stabilised Reading														
			If not STABLE- Fluctuation or direction & rate of change in 10 secs														
			Ambient														

Client: City of Monash
Site: TALBOT PARK
Project:
Project Number:



Location ID	Type	Description	UTM Zone 55		Date	Time	Stabilised Reading							
			Easting	Northing			CH ₄		CO ₂	O ₂	Balance	H ₂ S	CO	Pressure
							ppmv	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	% v/v	ppmv	ppmv	Barometric (mb)
	Ambient	SW DRAIN	333460	5900670	3/5/20	9.50	1.3	0.0	0.1	20.9	79.0	0	0	1007
		PLAYGROUND - BOAT	444	811			1.2							
		JSR	443	706			1.3							
		CIRCULAR DRAIN	353	659			1.2							
		W TOILET	349	663			1.2							
		M H	349	663			1.2							
		SW DRAIN	326	650			76.5							
		LFC PIT	290	644			1.2							
		SWD	309	638			1.2							
		SWD	326	637			1.3							
		SWD CRATE (BESS SMP)	384	627			103							
		SWD + TELSTRA	396	636			3.1							
		TELSTRA	474	625			1.4							
		SWD	461	629			1.3							

1- Exceeds EPA Action Level in Best Practice Environment Mangement- Siting, Design, Operation and Rehabilitation of Landfills, EPA Publication 788.1, 2010

Client: City of Monash
 Site: TALBOT + MILDVIEW PARK
 Project Number:
 Instrument:



Point ID	Date	UTM Zone 55		CH ₄ ppmv	Comments/ Features
		Easting	Northing		
1	3/5/22	33 3465	5800634	1.8	AMBIENT - CARPARK
		438	658	1.7	ASPHALT
		415	645	1.7	GARDEN BED - MULCH
		389	849	1.6	"
		367	656	1.6	"
		337	653	1.5	GRASS
		309	658	1.5	"
		310	691	1.5	"
		339	695	1.6	GB - MULCH
		370	687	1.6	GRASS
		398	682	1.6	"
		421	672	1.5	"
		447	663	1.4	"
		475	669	1.4	GB - MULCH
		477	701	1.4	"
		450	711	1.2-2	GRASS
		411	713	1.2	"
		379	723	1.2	"
		341	731	1.2	"
		377	733	1.2	"
		316	762	1.2	GB - MULCH
		351	759	1.1	"
		385	756	1.1	GRASS
		412	750	1.1	"
		446	744	1.0	"
		470	759	1.0	GB - MULCH
		476	757	1.0	GRASS
		448	765	1.2	"
		474	771	1.6	"
		391	781	10.4	GB - MULCH
		365	783	1.8	"
		340	784	1.6	GRASS
		313	785	1.3	"

Equipment Calibration Form

GA5000



Enqip #: 17381
Company: EHS Support Pty Ltd
Consultant:
PO #: AUS_C03822 Task 5
Certificate #: 25565

INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION

Model Number: GA5KA0F-100
Serial Number: GA500852
Instrument Type: GTI - GA5000

INSPECTION RECORD

Date & Time: PASS
Flow Rate: 690 mL/min

CALIBRATION DETAILS

Sensor	Standard	Reading	Traceability Lot #
CH ₄	N ₂ UHP	0 %	302-402258046-26
	2.5 %	2.5 %	302-402196958
	60 %	60.0 %	302-402360810-29
CO ₂	5 %	5.0 %	302-402331223-9
	40 %	40.0 %	302-402360810-29
O ₂	N ₂ UHP	0 %	302-402258046-26
	20.9 %	20.9 %	N/A
CO	N ₂ UHP	0 ppm	302-402258046-26
	100 ppm	100 ppm	302-402196958
H ₂ S	N ₂ UHP	0 ppm	302-402258046-26
	25 ppm	25 ppm	302-402251916-76

Calibration Successful: YES

Calibrated By:

Test Date: 4/08/2022



116 Thistlethwaite St, South Melbourne 3205
P 1300 218 987

E info@enqip.com.au | W www.enqip.com.au

Equipment Calibration Check

Inspectra Laser



Enqip #: 17381
Company: EHS Support Pty Ltd
Consultant:
PO #: AUS_C03822 Task 5
Certificate #: 25566

UNIT IDENTIFICATION

Model Number: Inspectra Laser
Serial Number: CH48921215
Unit Type: Methane Analyser

INSPECTION RECORD/CONDITION REPORT

Flow Rate: PASS
Alarms: PASS

CALIBRATION DETAILS

Gas	Reading	Traceability Lot #
Nitrogen UHP	0.0 ppm	302-402258046-26
Methane 100 ppm	93.6 ppm	1455882
Methane 2.5 %	2.4 %	1465439

Calibration Successful: YES

Calibrated By:

Test Date: 4/08/2022



423 City Road, South Melbourne 3205
P 1300 218 987

E info@enqip.com.au | W www.enqip.com.au



Attachment C – Hand Auger Logs

Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment

Client: City of Monash

Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South

Project No.: C03822

Date Started: 04-May-22

Date Finished: 04-May-22

Total Depth (mbgs): 1.00

Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A

Top Casing (m AHD): N/A

Easting (m): 333435.0

Northing (m): 5800653.0

Hole Dia. (mm): 50

Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A

Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A

Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55

Concrete Coring (Y/N): N

NDD (mbqs): N/A

Headworks: N/A

Headworks height (mm): N/A

Screen Dia. (mm): N/A

Length (m): N/A

Type/Size (mm): N/A

Casing Dia. (mm): N/A

Length (m): N/A

Type/Size (mm): N/A

Drilling Co.: EHS Support

Drill Rig:

Method: Hand Auger

Bore Permit #: N/A

Drilled By:

Driller's License: N/A

Logged By: CH/WD

Checked By: WD

Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SM	TOPSOIL: SILT; brown and light brown; soft; dry; with rootlets.
0.2						CL	FILL: SANDY CLAY: brown and orange; low plasticity; moist; firm; fine to coarse grained sand; with 10% basalt gravels to 25 mm.
0.4							
0.6							At 0.5m becomes orange; quartz sand; with 10% gravels to 25 mm.
0.8							At 0.8m becomes orange and pale grey with trace dark brown; coarse grained sand.
1.0							Hole Terminated at 1.00 m Target depth reached
1.2							

Concrete

Cuttings

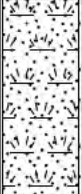
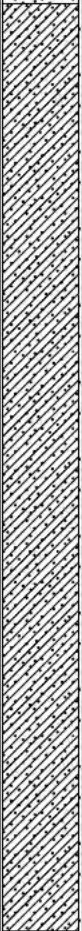
Grout


Bentonite


Sand


Gravel


Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 04-May-22	Date Finished: 04-May-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 0.85	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333422.0	Northing (m): 5800653.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: CH/WD	Checked By: WD


Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SM	TOPSOIL: SILT; brown and light brown; soft; moist.
0.2						CL	FILL: SANDY CLAY: brown and orange; low plasticity; moist; firm; fine to coarse grained sand; with 5% gravels to 5 mm from 0.5 m.
0.4							
0.6							At 0.6m becomes brown and trace grey with red and orange mottling
0.8							At 0.8m with 10% basalt gravels to 15 mm.
0.85							Hole Terminated at 0.85 m Refusal
1.0							


 Concrete

 Cuttings

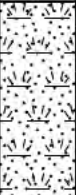
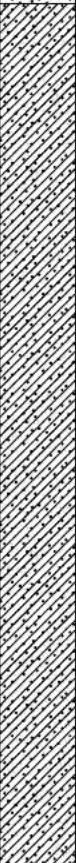

 Grout


 Bentonite


 Sand


 Gravel


Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 04-May-22	Date Finished: 04-May-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 0.90	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333423.0	Northing (m): 5800674.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: CH/WD	Checked By: WD


Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark grey; soft; dry; well graded.
0.2						CL	FILL: SANDY CLAY: brown and orange; low plasticity; dry to moist; firm; fine to medium grained sand. At 0.35m becomes brown and orange with red and pale grey mottling; very stiff, with 10% gravels to 20 mm. At 0.6m become mottled brown, grey, yellow, red and white; with trace white fine grained sand.
0.8						SC	FILL: CLAYEY SAND: pale grey and yellow; dry to moist; fine grained sand; with 10% gravels to 20 mm.
1.0							Hole Terminated at 0.90 m Target depth reached


 Concrete

 Cuttings



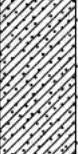
 Grout


 Bentonite


 Sand


 Gravel


Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 04-May-22	Date Finished: 04-May-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 1.00	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333416.0	Northing (m): 5800689.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: CH/WD	Checked By: WD


Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILT; brown and light brown; soft; moist.
0.2						CL	FILL: SILTY CLAY: brown with orange and red mottling; low plasticity; slightly moist; stiff, with 10% basalt gravels to 35 mm. At 0.5 with 5% white fine grained sand.
0.4							
0.6							
0.8							
1.0						CL	FILL: SANDY SILT: brown and grey; soft; dry; rootlets. Similar to topsoil material.
1.2							Hole Terminated at 1.00 m Target depth reached


 Concrete

 Cuttings

 Grout

 Bentonite

 Sand

 Gravel

Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment

Client: City of Monash

Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South

Project No.: C03822

Date Started: 04-May-22

Date Finished: 04-May-22

Total Depth (mbgs): 1.00

Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A

Top Casing (m AHD): N/A

Easting (m): 333393.0

Northing (m): 5800657.0

Hole Dia. (mm): 50

Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A

Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A

Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55

Concrete Coring (Y/N): N

NDD (mbgs): N/A

Headworks: N/A

Headworks height (mm): N/A

Screen Dia. (mm): N/A

Length (m): N/A

Type/Size (mm): N/A

Casing Dia. (mm): N/A

Length (m): N/A

Type/Size (mm): N/A

Drilling Co.: EHS Support

Drill Rig:

Method: Hand Auger

Bore Permit #: N/A

Drilled By:

Driller's License: N/A

Logged By: CH/WD

Checked By: WD

Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILT; brown and light brown; soft; moist.
0.2						CL	FILL: SANDY CLAY: brown; medium plasticity; dry to moist; firm; fine grained sand; with 5% gravels to 20 mm.
0.4							At 0.4m becomes orange
0.6							At 0.6m becomes brown, orange and red; medium plasticity; moist; soft; coarse grained sand; with 5% gravels to 20 mm; with trace white fine grained sand
0.8							At 0.85m becomes mottled brown, grey, yellow, red and white; medium plasticity; slightly moist; firm; fine to coarse grained quartz sand.
1.0							Hole Terminated at 1.00 m Target depth reached
1.2							



Concrete



Cuttings



Grout



Bentonite



Sand



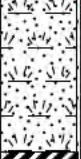

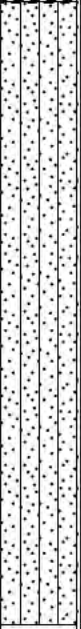
Gravel

Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 04-May-22	Date Finished: 04-May-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 1.00	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 334435.0	Northing (m): 5800683.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: CH/WD	Checked By: WD

Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark brown/grey; soft; dry.
0.2						CH	FILL: CLAY: brown and orange; high plasticity; moist; firm.
0.4							At 0.3m with 10% basalt gravels to 25 mm
0.6							At 0.4m with pale grey mottling and ~20% coarse sand
0.8							At 0.5m becomes orange and pale grey; very stiff; with ~20% fine grained sand.
1.0							At 1.0m becomes firm; mottled red, orange and pale grey; with trace dark brown and trace gravels.
1.2							Hole Terminated at 1.00 m Target depth reached



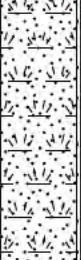


Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 05-Aug-22	Date Finished: 05-Aug-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 1.50	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333453.0	Northing (m): 5800661.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: WD	Checked By: WD

Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark brown/grey; fine to medium grained; dry.
0.2						CH	FILL: CLAY: orange, red, grey, pale grey; medium to high plasticity; moist; firm. With ~10% siltstone fragments up to 20mm
0.4							
0.6							
0.8						MLS	FILL: Sandy SILT: brown, dry to moist, no plasticity
1.0							At 0.9m, 5% siltstone fragments up to 40mm diameter
1.2							At 1.1m, ~20% clay as per 0.2-0.7m
1.4							
1.6							Refusal at 1.5m on hard rock or concrete - no waste observed. Attempted two additional locations 0.5 m north HA07A (refusal at 0.8m) and 0.5m to the west HA07B (refusal at 1.0m) Hole Terminated at 1.50 m Refusal



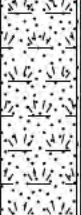

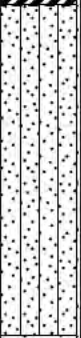
EHS 1.02.11-UB-GL-9 Log EHS/SAU GROUNDWATER WELL TALBOT PARK SOIL BORE LOGS HA01HA06-GBL <Opening> 48/2022 18 37 10010011 Date: 05-Aug-22 By: EHS 02-12020-05-22

Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 05-Aug-22	Date Finished: 05-Aug-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 0.80	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333451.0	Northing (m): 5800660.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: WD	Checked By: WD

Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark brown/grey; fine to medium grained; dry.
0.2						CH	FILL: CLAY: orange, red, grey, pale grey; medium to high plasticity; moist; firm. With ~10% siltstone fragments up to 20mm
0.4							
0.6							
0.8						SM	FILL: Sandy SILT: brown, dry to moist, no plasticity
1.0							Refusal at 0.8m on hard rock or concrete - no waste observed. Hole Terminated at 0.80 m Refusal

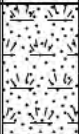




Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 05-Aug-22	Date Finished: 05-Aug-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 1.00	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333450.0	Northing (m): 5800662.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: WD	Checked By: WD


Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark brown/grey; fine to medium grained; dry.
0.2						CH	FILL: CLAY: orange, red, grey, pale grey; medium to high plasticity; moist; firm. With ~10% siltstone fragments up to 20mm
0.4							
0.6							
0.8						SM	FILL: Sandy SILT: brown, dry to moist, no plasticity
1.0							At 0.9m, 5% siltstone fragments up to 40mm diameter
1.2							Refusal at 1.0m on hard rock or concrete - no waste observed. Hole Terminated at 1.00 m Refusal





Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 05-Aug-22	Date Finished: 05-Aug-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 1.30	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333427.0	Northing (m): 5800655.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: WD	Checked By: WD


Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark brown/grey; fine to medium grained; dry.
0.2						CH	FILL: Clay (reworked), orange, red, brown with trace pale grey, medium plasticity, firm, moist. With ~10% gravels (5mm-15mm)
0.4							At 0.5m, 10-20% fine grained sand
0.6							
0.8							
1.0							
1.2							
1.4							Refusal at 1.3m on hard rock or concrete Hole Terminated at 1.30 m Refusal


 Concrete

 Cuttings



 Grout

 Bentonite

 Sand

 Gravel

Project: Talbot Park Landfill Gas Assessment		Client: City of Monash	
Location: Talbot Park, Centre Road, Oakleigh South		Project No.: C03822	
Date Started: 05-Aug-22	Date Finished: 05-Aug-22	Total Depth (mbgs): 1.20	
Ground Surface (m AHD): N/A	Top Casing (m AHD): N/A	Easting (m): 333433.0	Northing (m): 5800655.0
Hole Dia. (mm): 50	Water Level Initial (mbgs): N/A	Water Level Static (mbgs): N/A	Coord. System: MGA94 Zone 55
Concrete Coring (Y/N): N	NDD (mbgs): N/A	Headworks: N/A	Headworks height (mm): N/A
Screen Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Casing Dia. (mm): N/A	Length (m): N/A	Type/Size (mm): N/A	
Drilling Co.: EHS Support	Drill Rig:	Method: Hand Auger	Bore Permit #: N/A
Drilled By:	Driller's License: N/A	Logged By: WD	Checked By: WD

Depth (m)	Well Completion	PID (ppm)	Sample Collected	% Recovery	Graphic Log	USCS Classification	Material Description
0.0						SW-SM	TOPSOIL: SILTY SAND: dark brown/grey; fine to medium grained; dry.
0.2						CH	FILL: Clay (reworked), orange, red, brown with trace pale grey, medium plasticity, firm, moist. With ~10% gravels (5mm-15mm)
0.4							
0.6							
0.8							
1.0							
1.2							At 0.5m, 10-20% fine grained sand
1.4							At 1.2m, brick fragments and metal peg
							Refusal at 1.2m on hard rock or concrete - minor waste observed (brick/metal peg) Hole Terminated at 1.20 m Refusal



Concrete



Cuttings



Grout



Bentonite



Sand



Gravel